


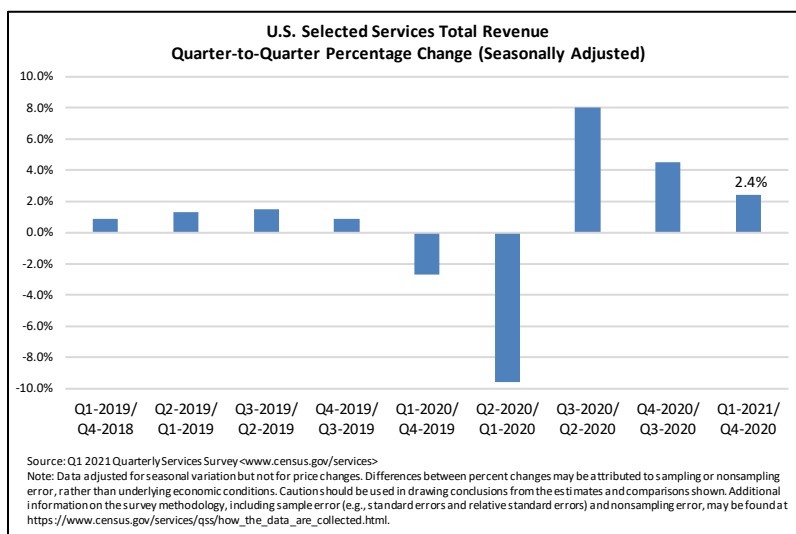
QUARTERLY SELECTED SERVICES ESTIMATES, FIRST QUARTER 2021 – ADVANCE REPORT

Release Number: CB21-82

Statement Regarding COVID-19 Impact: The Census Bureau continues to monitor response and data quality and has determined that estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more information, see [<COVID-19 FAQs>](#).

May 20, 2021 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following selected services estimates for the first calendar quarter of 2021:

 SELECTED SERVICES TOTAL REVENUE – ADVANCE REPORT		
1Q 2021	\$4,199.9 billion	+2.4 %
4Q 2020 (revised)	\$4,101.7 billion	+4.5 %
Next release: June 10, 2021		
Data are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, May 20, 2021		



Selected Services Total

Advance U.S. selected services total revenue for the first quarter of 2021, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$4,199.9 billion, an increase of 2.4 percent (± 0.2 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 4.5 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 4.6 percent (± 0.4 percent) to 4.5 percent (± 0.4 percent).

Utilities

Advance U.S. utilities total revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$166.7 billion, an increase of 15.4 percent (± 2.5 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 11.0 percent (± 1.5 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was not revised from the preliminary estimate of -9.0 percent (± 2.5 percent).

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Transportation and warehousing

Advance U.S. transportation and warehousing revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$242.2 billion, an increase of 0.7 percent (± 1.3 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2020 and down 1.9 percent (± 3.4 percent)* from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 7.7 percent (± 2.7 percent) to 7.6 percent (± 2.7 percent).

Information

Advance U.S. information sector revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$494.1 billion, a decrease of 2.3 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 12.2 percent (± 1.5 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 11.6 percent (± 0.8 percent) to 11.8 percent (± 0.8 percent).

Finance and insurance

Advance U.S. finance and insurance revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$1,264.4 billion, an increase of 2.1 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 3.6 percent (± 1.3 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 2.1 percent (± 0.4 percent) to 2.2 percent (± 0.4 percent).

Real estate and rental and leasing

Advance U.S. real estate and rental and leasing revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$177.9 billion, a decrease of 7.7 percent (± 1.5 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 1.8 percent (± 1.7 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 3.1 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 2.6 percent (± 0.9 percent).

Professional, scientific, and technical services

Advance U.S. professional, scientific, and technical services revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$521.1 billion, a decrease of 0.6 percent (± 1.9 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 1.5 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 6.8 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 6.8 percent (± 1.1 percent).

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Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services

Advance U.S. administrative and support and waste management and remediation services revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$281.9 billion, an increase of 0.7 percent (± 1.9 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 5.9 percent (± 3.0 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 8.3 percent (± 2.3 percent) to 6.8 percent (± 2.3 percent).

Educational services

Advance U.S. educational services revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$17.0 billion, an increase of 2.3 percent (± 3.4 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2020 and down 1.3 percent (± 5.1 percent)* from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 6.4 percent (± 4.5 percent) to 6.6 percent (± 4.7 percent).

Health care and social assistance

Advance U.S. health care and social assistance revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$722.5 billion, a decrease of 3.3 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 5.7 percent (± 1.3 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 7.0 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 6.7 percent (± 1.1 percent).

Arts, entertainment, and recreation

Advance U.S. arts, entertainment, and recreation revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$51.1 billion, a decrease of 0.6 percent (± 4.0 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2020 and down 11.7 percent (± 4.2 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 6.7 percent (± 3.8 percent) to 7.3 percent (± 3.8 percent).

Accommodation

Advance U.S. accommodation revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$41.7 billion, an increase of 5.8 percent (± 1.9 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and down 24.2 percent (± 2.1 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of -9.5 percent (± 2.3 percent) to -9.5 percent (± 2.5 percent).

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Other services (except public administration)

Advance U.S. other services (except public administration) revenue for the first quarter of 2021, not adjusted for seasonal variation or price changes, was \$152.1 billion, a decrease of 10.6 percent (± 3.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2020 and up 20.1 percent (± 5.3 percent) from the first quarter of 2020. The third quarter of 2020 to fourth quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the preliminary estimate of 18.2 percent (± 3.8 percent) to 18.1 percent (± 3.6 percent).

GENERAL INFORMATION

Notes

The Advance Quarterly Services Report contains current quarter not seasonally adjusted estimates of revenue for a subset of industries found in the Full Quarterly Services Report. In addition, prior quarter not seasonally adjusted estimates for all items and industry levels have been revised and are available here www.census.gov/econ/currentdata/.

The Selected Services Total is the only seasonally adjusted estimate that is updated in the Advance Report. Seasonally adjusted estimates for all other industry levels have not been revised with this release. For more information on the Advance Quarterly Services Report, please visit www.census.gov/services/qss/advance_services_faqs/.

Upcoming Benchmarking

Effective with the February 2022 advance release for the fourth quarter of 2021, not seasonally adjusted quarterly services estimates will be revised to reflect historical corrections and results of the 2020 Service Annual Survey. The seasonally adjusted Selected Services Total will be revised to reflect historical corrections, results of the 2020 Service Annual Survey, and new seasonal factors.

Release Schedule

The first quarter 2021 Quarterly Services Report is scheduled for release on June 10, 2021. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: www.census.gov/economic-indicators/. Additional industry detail and estimates of revenue, expenses, inpatient days, and discharges can be found at www.census.gov/services/.

RESOURCES

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FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before. <www.census.gov/developers/>

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*The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

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Table A1. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.
For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)				Percent change		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)
	Selected Services Total²	4,132,682	4,150,896	3,951,989	4,186,283	-0.4	-5.6	4.6
22	Utilities³	166,672	144,427	150,119	147,666	15.4	1.7	11.0
48-49	Transportation and warehousing⁴	242,195	240,444	246,885	274,119	0.7	-9.9	-1.9
481	Air transportation.....	27,434	26,953	45,664	59,364	1.8	-23.1	-39.9
483	Water transportation.....	6,000	5,767	10,592	12,013	4.0	-11.8	-43.4
484	Truck transportation.....	78,695	80,249	76,675	81,278	-1.9	-5.7	2.6
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	9,462	10,085	13,430	15,499	-6.2	-13.3	-29.5
488	Support activities for transportation.....	58,179	56,363	48,323	50,641	3.2	-4.6	20.4
492	Couriers and messengers.....	32,815	34,233	26,012	27,627	-4.1	-5.8	26.2
493	Warehousing and storage.....	11,968	11,848	10,263	11,301	1.0	-9.2	16.6
51	Information.....	494,115	505,709	440,291	471,074	-2.3	-6.5	12.2
511	Publishing industries (except Internet).....	124,673	125,216	106,486	112,155	-0.4	-5.1	17.1
5112	Software publishers.....	106,505	104,666	87,841	90,399	1.8	-2.8	21.2
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	22,480	23,697	24,262	29,245	-5.1	-17.0	-7.3
517	Telecommunications.....	163,421	167,481	158,055	165,664	-2.4	-4.6	3.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	79,845	80,815	79,000	81,116	-1.2	-2.6	1.1
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	71,399	74,591	67,416	72,458	-4.3	-7.0	5.9
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	60,249	59,467	50,771	51,875	1.3	-2.1	18.7
519	Other information services.....	77,355	78,841	55,941	63,452	-1.9	-11.8	38.3
52	Finance and insurance⁵	1,264,376	1,238,415	1,220,360	1,227,080	2.1	-0.5	3.6
522	Credit intermediation and related activities.....	322,749	325,817	354,590	368,967	-0.9	-3.9	-9.0
524	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	715,779	698,958	674,519	662,495	2.4	1.8	6.1
53	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	177,898	192,646	174,738	195,598	-7.7	-10.7	1.8
531	Real estate.....	127,755	140,085	122,529	135,896	-8.8	-9.8	4.3
532	Rental and leasing services.....	37,474	38,384	40,193	44,886	-2.4	-10.5	-6.8
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services⁶	521,074	524,183	513,361	536,348	-0.6	-4.3	1.5
5411	Legal services ⁶	75,309	88,250	70,800	89,120	-14.7	-20.6	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	50,941	38,762	49,220	37,295	31.4	32.0	3.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	83,135	79,680	86,177	89,709	4.3	-3.9	-3.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services.....	121,154	122,350	125,510	126,602	-1.0	-0.9	-3.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	70,167	71,307	69,984	73,450	-1.6	-4.7	0.3
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	33,259	35,533	33,554	37,840	-6.4	-11.3	-0.9
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....	281,925	280,057	266,205	285,641	0.7	-6.8	5.9
561	Administrative and support services.....	253,746	251,909	238,771	257,395	0.7	-7.2	6.3
562	Waste management and remediation services.....	28,179	28,148	27,434	28,246	0.1	-2.9	2.7
61	Educational services⁷	17,028	16,646	17,256	18,832	2.3	-8.4	-1.3
62	Health care and social assistance.....	722,513	747,410	683,295	717,432	-3.3	-4.8	5.7
	Health care and social assistance - taxable.....	349,594	360,338	343,417	356,883	-3.0	-3.8	1.8
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt.....	372,919	387,072	339,878	360,549	-3.7	-5.7	9.7
621	Ambulatory health care services.....	285,073	295,599	279,294	293,152	-3.6	-4.7	2.1
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	254,881	264,129	250,368	262,873	-3.5	-4.8	1.8
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	30,192	31,470	28,926	30,279	-4.1	-4.5	4.4
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable.....	124,035	131,149	126,488	134,432	-5.4	-5.9	-1.9
6214	Outpatient care centers.....	46,933	49,333	46,091	48,556	-4.9	-5.1	1.8
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable.....	17,324	18,431	13,187	13,910	-6.0	-5.2	31.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services.....	11,961	12,111	10,841	11,285	-1.2	-3.9	10.3
622	Hospitals.....	316,641	319,292	285,533	303,097	-0.8	-5.8	10.9
	Hospitals - taxable.....	36,419	36,594	33,700	35,153	-0.5	-4.1	8.1
	Hospitals - tax-exempt.....	280,222	282,698	251,833	267,944	-0.9	-6.0	11.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	63,190	67,164	64,078	64,967	-5.9	-1.4	-1.4
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable.....	S	S	41,911	41,853	S	0.1	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt.....	22,033	23,613	22,167	23,114	-6.7	-4.1	-0.6
624	Social assistance.....	57,609	65,355	54,390	56,216	-11.9	-3.2	5.9
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	51,100	51,397	57,871	76,144	-0.6	-24.0	-11.7
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	19,655	22,044	24,033	37,717	-10.8	-36.3	-18.2
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	4,237	6,084	3,029	5,665	-30.4	-46.5	49.9
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	27,208	23,269	30,809	32,762	16.9	-6.0	-11.7

Table A1. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.]

For additional information see www.census.gov/services

2012 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)				Percent change		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)
721	Accommodation.....	41,676	39,377	54,960	68,574	5.8	-19.9	-24.2
81	Other services (except public administration) ⁸	152,110	170,185	126,648	167,775	-10.6	-24.5	20.1
811	Repair and maintenance.....	46,223	46,212	49,913	50,043	Z	-0.3	-7.4
812	Personal and laundry services.....	25,861	S	S	S	S	S	S

(a) Advance estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(2) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Exclusions listed in footnotes 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 also apply to the Selected Services Total.

(3) Excludes government owned utilities.

(4) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(5) Excludes NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(6) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(7) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(8) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table A2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html. For NAICS 52, estimates may include unrealized gains (losses).

Table A2. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.

For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue				Standard error for percent change		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)
	Selected Services Total.....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3
22	Utilities.....	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
48-49	Transportation and warehousing.....	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.4	1.8
481	Air transportation.....	23.0	20.2	5.4	4.9	2.1	0.7	8.4
483	Water transportation.....	21.8	14.9	9.2	7.3	5.9	1.8	5.2
484	Truck transportation.....	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.9	3.2
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.8
488	Support activities for transportation.....	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.2	0.8	1.1	2.4
492	Couriers and messengers.....	4.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	0.9	1.1	1.0
493	Warehousing and storage.....	6.7	5.3	6.6	6.8	2.8	1.9	3.5
51	Information.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.8
511	Publishing industries (except Internet).....	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.1	0.8	1.5
5112	Software publishers.....	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	1.4	1.0	2.3
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.3
517	Telecommunications.....	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.6
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.4	0.6
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	1.1
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.5	1.5
519	Other information services.....	5.8	5.1	4.2	4.4	0.8	1.0	3.9
52	Finance and insurance.....	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
522	Credit intermediation and related activities.....	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.3	0.9
524	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.9	0.4	1.1	1.0
53	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.9
531	Real estate.....	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3
532	Rental and leasing services.....	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.3	0.9	0.8	1.0
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.6
5411	Legal services.....	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.5	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	2.5	4.3	1.2	2.7	4.0	4.3	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.7	1.5	1.7	1.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services.....	5.0	5.7	4.0	2.8	1.6	1.9	2.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	1.2	0.8	2.0
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.2
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.6
561	Administrative and support services.....	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.7
562	Waste management and remediation services.....	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.1	0.7	0.9	1.1
61	Educational services.....	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	2.7
62	Health care and social assistance.....	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Health care and social assistance - taxable.....	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.3
621	Ambulatory health care services.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.6
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.8	0.6	1.1	1.0
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable.....	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.6	0.5	0.6	1.3
6214	Outpatient care centers.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.8	1.3
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable.....	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.9	0.9	0.8	2.3
6219	Other ambulatory health care services.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.5	1.6
622	Hospitals.....	4.2	4.4	3.4	3.1	0.7	0.6	1.6
	Hospitals - taxable.....	11.7	12.3	11.8	11.5	0.4	0.4	0.8
	Hospitals - tax-exempt.....	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	0.7	1.8
623	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	0.5	0.7	1.1
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable.....	5	5	2.5	2.8	5	1.0	5
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt.....	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	0.9	0.4	1.0
624	Social assistance.....	3.9	6.0	3.6	3.7	2.1	0.8	1.3
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.1	2.1	1.3	2.2
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	7.9	5.4	8.4	5.1	4.7	2.3	3.2
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	3.4	6.7	8.8	3.2	3.0	3.8	12.8
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	8.2	7.1	5.1	4.8	1.9	0.8	3.0

Table A2. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.]

For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue				Standard error for percent change		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)
721	Accommodation.....	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.1
81	Other services (except public administration).....	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.8
811	Repair and maintenance.....	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.0	2.2
812	Personal and laundry services.....	2.7	S	S	S	S	S	S

(a) Advance estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Corresponding estimate in Table A1 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling errors, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Table A3. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted¹[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code ²	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020 (r)	2Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2020 (r)	4Q 2019 (r)	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020 from 2Q 2020 (r)	2Q 2020 from 1Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)
	Selected Services Total³	4,199,880	4,101,676	3,926,782	3,635,512	4,020,335	4,132,560	2.4	4.5	8.0	-9.6	4.5	-0.7

(a) Advance estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

(2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(3) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Excludes government owned utilities, NAICS 482 (Rail transportation), NAICS 491 (Postal Service), NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles), NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries), NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), NAICS 6112 (Junior colleges), NAICS 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools), NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), NAICS 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), NAICS 81394 (Political organizations), and NAICS 814 (Private households).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown.

Estimated measures of sampling variability may be found in Table A5 and at

<https://www.census.gov/econ/currentdata/dbsearch?program=QSS&startYear=2003&endYear=2020&categories=000000A&dataType=QREV&geoLevel=US&adjusted=1¬Adjusted=0&errorData=0>.

Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Table A4. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020	2Q 2020	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)	2021 (a)	2020	2021 from 2020 (a)
	Selected Services Total²	4,132,682	4,150,896	3,938,562	3,639,148	3,951,989	4,186,283	-0.4	5.4	4.6	-0.8	4,132,682	3,951,989	4.6
22	Utilities³	166,672	144,427	158,774	130,224	150,119	147,666	15.4	-9.0	11.0	-2.2	166,672	150,119	11.0
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	X	109,035	137,129	106,540	110,659	111,471	X	-20.5	X	-2.2	X	110,659	X
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	X	31,415	17,105	19,898	35,896	32,389	X	83.7	X	-3.0	X	35,896	X
2213	Water, sewage and other systems.....	X	3,977	4,540	3,786	3,564	3,806	X	-12.4	X	4.5	X	3,564	X
48-49	Transportation and warehousing⁴	242,195	240,444	223,455	194,176	246,885	274,119	0.7	7.6	-1.9	-12.3	242,195	246,885	-1.9
481	Air transportation.....	27,434	26,953	25,558	S	45,664	59,364	1.8	5.5	-39.9	-54.6	27,434	45,664	-39.9
483	Water transportation.....	6,000	5,767	6,070	6,061	10,592	12,013	4.0	-5.0	-43.4	-52.0	6,000	10,592	-43.4
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation.....	X	4,260	4,625	4,350	8,944	10,152	X	-7.9	X	-58.0	X	8,944	X
4832	Inland water transportation.....	X	1,507	1,445	1,711	1,648	1,861	X	4.3	X	-19.0	X	1,648	X
484	Truck transportation.....	78,695	80,249	79,311	69,504	76,675	81,278	-1.9	1.2	2.6	-1.3	78,695	76,675	2.6
4841	General freight trucking.....	X	54,971	52,998	46,672	52,407	54,594	X	3.7	X	0.7	X	52,407	X
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	X	44,520	43,124	38,055	43,109	44,709	X	3.2	X	-0.4	X	43,109	X
4842	Specialized freight trucking.....	X	25,278	26,313	22,832	24,268	26,684	X	-3.9	X	-5.3	X	24,268	X
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	9,462	10,085	7,405	7,360	13,430	15,499	-6.2	36.2	-29.5	-34.9	9,462	13,430	-29.5
486	Pipeline transportation.....	X	14,619	14,029	13,083	15,341	15,524	X	4.2	X	-5.8	X	15,341	X
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	X	327	393	160	585	872	X	-16.8	X	-62.5	X	585	X
488	Support activities for transportation.....	58,179	56,363	50,854	44,459	48,323	50,641	3.2	10.8	20.4	11.3	58,179	48,323	20.4
492	Couriers and messengers.....	32,815	34,233	29,014	28,289	26,012	27,627	-4.1	18.0	26.2	23.9	32,815	26,012	26.2
493	Warehousing and storage.....	11,968	11,708	10,821	9,769	10,263	11,301	1.0	9.5	16.6	4.8	11,968	10,263	16.6
51	Information.....	494,115	505,709	452,225	429,424	440,291	471,074	-2.3	11.8	12.2	7.4	494,115	440,291	12.2
511	Publishing industries (except Internet).....	124,673	125,216	112,205	108,931	106,486	112,155	-0.4	11.6	17.1	11.6	124,673	106,486	17.1
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	X	20,550	19,918	17,234	18,645	21,756	X	3.2	X	-5.5	X	18,645	X
51111	Newspaper publishers.....	X	5,465	4,892	4,680	5,408	6,113	X	11.7	X	-10.6	X	5,408	X
51112	Periodical publishers.....	X	6,122	5,602	5,040	5,916	6,662	X	9.3	X	-8.1	X	5,916	X
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ⁵	X	8,963	9,424	7,514	7,321	8,981	X	-4.9	X	-0.2	X	7,321	X
5112	Software publishers.....	106,505	104,666	92,287	91,697	87,841	90,399	1.8	13.4	21.2	15.8	106,505	87,841	21.2
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	22,480	23,697	18,787	18,632	24,262	29,245	-5.1	26.1	-7.3	-19.0	22,480	24,262	-7.3
515	Broadcasting (except Internet).....	X	51,007	43,563	39,723	44,776	48,683	X	17.1	X	4.8	X	44,776	X
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	X	26,310	20,737	18,418	22,620	24,418	X	26.9	X	7.7	X	22,620	X
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	X	24,697	22,826	21,305	22,156	24,265	X	8.2	X	1.8	X	22,156	X
517	Telecommunications.....	163,421	167,481	158,967	155,502	158,055	165,664	-2.4	5.4	3.4	1.1	163,421	158,055	3.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	79,845	80,815	78,465	78,107	79,000	81,116	-1.2	3.0	1.1	-0.4	79,845	79,000	1.1
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	71,399	74,591	68,684	65,534	67,416	72,458	-4.3	8.6	5.9	2.9	71,399	67,416	5.9
517 pt	Other telecommunications ⁶	X	12,075	11,818	11,861	11,639	12,090	X	2.2	X	-0.1	X	11,639	X
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	60,249	59,467	53,816	50,787	50,771	51,875	1.3	10.5	18.7	14.6	60,249	50,771	18.7
519	Other information services.....	77,355	78,841	64,887	55,849	55,941	63,452	-1.9	21.5	38.3	24.3	77,355	55,941	38.3
52	Finance and insurance⁷	1,264,376	1,238,415	1,212,182	1,178,091	1,220,360	1,227,080	2.1	2.2	3.6	0.9	1,264,376	1,220,360	3.6
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank) ⁸	X	1,212,999	1,183,373	1,153,114	1,194,585	1,201,398	X	2.5	X	1.0	X	1,194,585	X
521	Monetary authorities-central bank.....	X	25,416	28,809	24,977	25,775	25,682	X	-11.8	X	-1.0	X	25,775	X
522	Credit intermediation and related activities.....	322,749	325,817	324,673	320,801	354,590	368,967	-0.9	0.4	-9.0	-11.7	322,749	354,590	-9.0
5221	Depository credit intermediation.....	X	149,750	150,351	147,581	159,039	165,145	X	-0.4	X	-9.3	X	159,039	X
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation.....	X	144,022	144,357	146,351	167,426	174,412	X	-0.2	X	-17.4	X	167,426	X
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation.....	X	32,045	29,965	26,869	28,125	29,410	X	6.9	X	9.0	X	28,125	X
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities.....	X	188,224	168,414	179,931	165,476	169,936	X	11.8	X	10.8	X	165,476	X
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage.....	X	70,207	63,508	75,734	64,830	63,788	X	10.5	X	10.1	X	64,830	X
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges.....	X	3,508	3,645	3,817	4,360	3,254	X	-3.8	X	7.8	X	4,360	X
5239	Other financial investment activities.....	X	114,509	101,261	100,380	96,286	102,894	X	13.1	X	11.3	X	96,286	X
524	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	715,779	698,958	690,286	652,382	674,519	662,495	2.4	1.3	6.1	5.5	715,779	674,519	6.1
5241	Insurance carriers.....	X	596,984	590,655	559,455	575,530	568,080	X	1.1	X	5.1	X	575,530	X
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	X	101,974	99,631	92,927	98,989	94,415	X	2.4	X	8.0	X	98,989	X
53	Real estate and rental and leasing.....	177,898	192,646	187,790	157,607	174,738	195,598	-7.7	2.6	1.8	-1.5	177,898	174,738	1.8
531	Real estate.....	127,755	140,085	136,118	115,542	122,529	135,896	-8.8	2.9	4.3	3.1	127,755	122,529	4.3
5311	Lessors of real estate.....	X	67,824	67,961	63,793	70,453	73,187	X	-0.2	X	-7.3	X	70,453	X
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	X	41,993	39,444	26,828	25,999	33,943	X	6.5	X	23.7	X	25,999	X
5313	Activities related to real estate.....	X	30,268	28,713	24,921	26,077	28,766	X	5.4	X	5.2	X	26,077	X
532	Rental and leasing services.....	37,474	38,384	38,961	31,737	40,193	44,886	-2.4	-1.5	-6.8	-14.5	37,474	40,193	-6.8
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	X	15,878	16,505	10,905	15,995	18,310	X	-3.8	X	-13.3	X	15,995	X
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing.....	X	8,873	9,394	S	S	11,630	X	-5.5	X	-23.7	X	S	X
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) rental and leasing.....	X	7,005	7,111	6,162	6,170	6,680	X	-1.5	X	4.9	X	6,170	X
5322	Consumer goods rental.....	X	4,849	4,934	4,526	5,007	5,216	X	-1.7	X	-7.0	X	5,007	X
5323	General rental centers.....	X	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	X	S	X
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	X	16,803	16,665	15,529	18,530	20,479	X	0.8	X	-18.0	X	18,530	X
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	X	S	S	10,328	12,016	S	X	S	X	S	X	12,016	X

Table A4. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020	2Q 2020	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)	2021 (a)	2020	2021 from 2020 (a)
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁹	521,074	524,183	490,723	475,504	513,361	536,348	-0.6	6.8	1.5	-2.3	521,074	513,361	1.5
5411	Legal services ⁹	75,309	88,250	74,037	71,620	70,800	89,120	-14.7	19.2	6.4	-1.0	75,309	70,800	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	50,941	38,762	39,521	39,782	49,220	37,295	31.4	-1.9	3.5	3.9	50,941	49,220	3.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	83,135	79,680	79,768	79,639	86,177	89,709	4.3	-0.1	-3.5	-11.2	83,135	86,177	-3.5
5413 pt	Architectural and related services ¹⁰	X	20,151	20,802	20,171	22,539	21,747	X	-3.1	X	-7.3	X	22,539	X
54133	Engineering services.....	X	59,529	58,966	59,468	63,638	67,962	X	1.0	X	-12.4	X	63,638	X
5414	Specialized design services.....	X	S	5,451	4,414	6,406	7,298	X	S	X	S	X	6,406	X
5415	Computer systems design and related services.....	121,154	122,350	118,838	120,476	125,510	126,602	-1.0	3.0	-3.5	-3.4	121,154	125,510	-3.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	70,167	71,307	66,507	63,283	69,984	73,450	-1.6	7.2	0.3	-2.9	70,167	69,984	0.3
5417	Scientific research and development services.....	X	53,769	50,837	45,927	47,893	49,405	X	5.8	X	8.8	X	47,893	X
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	33,259	35,533	30,544	27,235	33,554	37,840	-6.4	16.3	-0.9	-6.1	33,259	33,554	-0.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	X	28,105	S	23,128	23,817	S	X	S	X	S	X	23,817	X
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....	281,925	280,057	262,141	242,065	266,205	285,641	0.7	6.8	5.9	-2.0	281,925	266,205	5.9
561	Administrative and support services.....	253,746	251,909	233,873	216,060	238,771	257,395	0.7	7.7	6.3	-2.1	253,746	238,771	6.3
5613	Employment services.....	X	117,200	101,908	94,576	106,453	115,571	X	15.0	X	1.4	X	106,453	X
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	X	5,344	5,854	2,840	12,793	15,943	X	-8.7	X	-66.5	X	12,793	X
561 pt	Other administrative and support services ¹¹	X	129,365	126,111	118,644	119,525	125,881	X	2.6	X	2.8	X	119,525	X
562	Waste management and remediation services.....	28,179	28,148	28,268	26,005	27,434	28,246	0.1	-0.4	2.7	-0.3	28,179	27,434	2.7
61	Educational services ¹²	17,028	16,646	15,618	13,192	17,256	18,832	2.3	6.6	-1.3	-11.6	17,028	17,256	-1.3
6114	Business schools and computer and management training.....	X	3,406	3,442	2,828	2,858	3,445	X	-1.0	X	-1.1	X	2,858	X
6115	Technical and trade schools.....	X	3,308	3,321	2,992	3,312	3,620	X	-0.4	X	-8.6	X	3,312	X
6116	Other schools and instruction.....	X	5,133	4,600	3,527	6,633	6,952	X	11.6	X	-26.2	X	6,633	X
6117	Educational support services.....	X	4,799	4,255	3,845	4,453	4,815	X	12.8	X	-0.3	X	4,453	X
62	Health care and social assistance.....	722,513	747,410	700,164	638,186	683,295	717,432	-3.3	6.7	5.7	4.2	722,513	683,295	5.7
	Health care and social assistance - taxable.....	349,594	360,338	343,127	296,079	343,417	356,883	-3.0	5.0	1.8	1.0	349,594	343,417	1.8
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt.....	372,919	387,072	357,037	342,107	339,878	360,549	-3.7	8.4	9.7	7.4	372,919	339,878	9.7
621	Ambulatory health care services.....	285,073	295,599	280,055	238,837	279,294	293,152	-3.6	5.6	2.1	0.8	285,073	279,294	2.1
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	254,881	264,129	250,689	211,270	250,368	262,873	-3.5	5.4	1.8	0.5	254,881	250,368	1.8
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	30,192	31,470	29,366	27,567	28,926	30,279	-4.1	7.2	4.4	3.9	30,192	28,926	4.4
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable.....	124,035	131,149	123,618	110,115	126,488	134,432	-5.4	6.1	-1.9	-2.4	124,035	126,488	-1.9
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable.....	X	S	S	S	33,007	S	X	S	X	S	X	33,007	X
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable.....	X	S	S	S	25,079	S	X	S	X	S	X	25,079	X
6214	Outpatient care centers.....	46,933	49,333	45,386	41,254	46,091	48,556	-4.9	8.7	1.8	1.6	46,933	46,091	1.8
	Outpatient care centers - taxable.....	X	28,246	26,197	23,156	26,316	27,730	X	7.8	X	1.9	X	26,316	X
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt.....	X	21,087	19,189	18,098	19,775	20,826	X	9.9	X	1.3	X	19,775	X
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable.....	17,324	18,431	16,751	12,078	13,187	13,910	-6.0	10.0	31.4	32.5	17,324	13,187	31.4
6216	Home health care services.....	X	26,379	25,641	23,963	24,601	24,941	X	2.9	X	5.8	X	24,601	X
	Home health care services - taxable.....	X	20,534	19,900	18,358	19,222	19,415	X	3.2	X	5.8	X	19,222	X
	Home health care services - tax-exempt.....	X	5,845	5,741	5,605	5,379	5,526	X	1.8	X	5.8	X	5,379	X
6219	Other ambulatory health care services.....	11,961	12,111	12,022	10,861	10,841	11,285	-1.2	0.7	10.3	7.3	11,961	10,841	10.3
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	X	7,573	7,586	6,997	7,069	7,358	X	-0.2	X	2.9	X	7,069	X
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	X	4,538	4,436	3,864	3,772	S	X	2.3	X	S	X	3,772	X
622	Hospitals.....	316,641	319,292	300,526	281,665	285,533	303,097	-0.8	6.2	10.9	5.3	316,641	285,533	10.9
	Hospitals - taxable.....	36,419	36,594	34,861	29,856	33,700	35,153	-0.5	5.0	8.1	4.1	36,419	33,700	8.1
	Hospitals - tax-exempt.....	280,222	282,698	265,665	251,809	251,833	267,944	-0.9	6.4	11.3	5.5	280,222	251,833	11.3
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	X	298,691	280,920	263,755	266,947	283,824	X	6.3	X	5.2	X	266,947	X
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable.....	X	29,851	28,384	23,699	27,424	28,879	X	5.2	X	3.4	X	27,424	X
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt.....	X	268,840	252,536	240,056	239,523	254,945	X	6.5	X	5.5	X	239,523	X
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	X	7,047	6,626	6,304	6,712	6,651	X	6.4	X	6.0	X	6,712	X
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable.....	X	2,002	1,917	1,751	1,892	1,909	X	4.4	X	4.9	X	1,892	X
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt.....	X	5,045	4,709	4,553	4,820	4,742	X	7.1	X	6.4	X	4,820	X
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	X	13,554	12,980	11,606	11,874	12,622	X	4.4	X	7.4	X	11,874	X
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable.....	X	4,741	4,560	4,406	4,384	4,365	X	4.0	X	8.6	X	4,384	X
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt.....	X	8,813	8,420	7,200	7,490	8,257	X	4.7	X	6.7	X	7,490	X
623	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	63,190	67,164	64,341	65,335	64,078	64,967	-5.9	4.4	-1.4	3.4	63,190	64,078	-1.4
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable.....	S	S	41,976	42,030	41,911	41,853	S	S	S	S	S	41,911	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt.....	22,033	23,613	22,365	23,305	22,167	23,114	-6.7	5.6	-0.6	2.2	22,033	22,167	-0.6
624	Social assistance.....	57,609	65,355	55,242	52,349	54,390	56,216	-11.9	18.3	5.9	16.3	57,609	54,390	5.9
	Social assistance - taxable.....	X	16,064	15,601	12,923	S	S	X	3.0	X	S	X	S	X
	Social assistance - tax-exempt.....	X	49,291	39,641	39,426	36,952	39,212	X	24.3	X	25.7	X	36,952	X
6241	Individual and family services.....	X	32,938	31,028	28,269	28,502	29,112	X	6.2	X	13.1	X	28,502	X
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services.....	X	17,659	11,247	13,324	9,652	11,004	X	57.0	X	60.5	X	9,652	X
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services.....	X	3,532	2,974	2,775	3,256	3,762	X	18.8	X	-6.1	X	3,256	X
6244	Child day care services.....	X	11,226	9,993	7,981	12,980	12,338	X	12.3	X	-9.0	X	12,980	X
	Child day care services - taxable.....	X	6,865	6,310	S	S	8,155	X	8.8	X	-15.8	X	S	X
	Child day care services - tax-exempt.....	X	4,361	3,683	3,380	4,616	4,183	X	18.4	X	4.3	X	4,616	X

Table A4. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code ¹	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020	2Q 2020	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)	2021 (a)	2020	2021 from 2020 (a)
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	51,100	51,397	47,922	32,071	57,871	76,144	-0.6	7.3	-11.7	-32.5	51,100	57,871	-11.7
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable.....	X	39,320	37,620	23,091	48,034	62,750	X	4.5	X	-37.3	X	48,034	X
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt.....	X	12,077	10,302	8,980	9,837	13,394	X	17.2	X	-9.8	X	9,837	X
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	19,655	22,044	18,104	12,051	24,033	37,717	-10.8	21.8	-18.2	-41.6	19,655	24,033	-18.2
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable.....	X	19,963	16,415	10,542	21,426	34,269	X	21.6	X	-41.7	X	21,426	X
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt.....	X	2,081	1,689	1,509	2,607	3,448	X	23.2	X	-39.6	X	2,607	X
7111	Performing arts companies.....	X	1,560	1,276	1,272	3,447	4,856	X	22.3	X	-67.9	X	3,447	X
	Performing arts companies - taxable.....	X	467	451	455	2,055	2,982	X	3.5	X	-84.3	X	2,055	X
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt.....	X	1,093	825	817	1,392	1,874	X	32.5	X	-41.7	X	1,392	X
7112	Spectator sports - taxable.....	X	9,453	8,469	3,752	8,034	14,812	X	11.6	X	-36.2	X	8,034	X
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events.....	X	3,687	3,310	1,336	4,911	9,054	X	11.4	X	-59.3	X	4,911	X
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable.....	X	2,699	2,446	644	3,696	7,480	X	10.3	X	-63.9	X	3,696	X
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt.....	X	988	864	692	1,215	1,574	X	14.4	X	-37.2	X	1,215	X
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable.....	X	1,952	1,314	1,076	2,139	2,731	X	48.6	X	-28.5	X	2,139	X
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable.....	X	5,392	S	4,615	5,502	6,264	X	S	X	-13.9	X	5,502	X
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	4,237	6,084	4,420	3,735	3,029	5,665	-30.4	37.6	39.9	7.4	4,237	3,029	39.9
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt....	X	5,642	4,002	3,529	2,650	5,086	X	41.0	X	10.9	X	2,650	X
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	27,208	23,269	25,398	16,285	30,809	32,762	16.9	-8.4	-11.7	-29.0	27,208	30,809	-11.7
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable.....	X	18,915	20,787	12,343	26,229	27,902	X	-9.0	X	-32.2	X	26,229	X
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	X	4,354	4,611	3,942	4,580	4,860	X	-5.6	X	-10.4	X	4,580	X
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable.....	X	1,994	2,578	1,095	3,858	5,508	X	-22.7	X	-63.8	X	3,858	X
7132	Gambling industries - taxable.....	X	6,195	6,308	3,388	6,404	6,992	X	-1.8	X	-11.4	X	6,404	X
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries.....	X	15,080	16,512	11,802	20,547	20,262	X	-8.7	X	-25.6	X	20,547	X
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable.....	X	10,726	11,901	7,860	15,967	S	X	-9.9	X	S	X	15,967	X
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	X	4,354	4,611	3,942	4,580	4,860	X	-5.6	X	-10.4	X	4,580	X
721	Accommodation.....	41,676	39,377	43,523	22,324	54,960	68,574	5.8	-9.5	-24.2	-42.6	41,676	54,960	-24.2
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	X	37,791	41,405	20,924	53,335	66,657	X	-8.7	X	-43.3	X	53,335	X
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps.....	X	1,178	1,658	1,108	1,087	1,318	X	-29.0	X	-10.6	X	1,087	X
7213	Rooming and boarding houses.....	X	408	460	292	538	599	X	-11.3	X	-31.9	X	538	X
81	Other services (except public administration) ¹³.....	152,110	170,185	144,045	126,284	126,648	167,775	-10.6	18.1	20.1	1.4	152,110	126,648	20.1
811	Repair and maintenance.....	46,223	46,212	48,474	42,277	49,913	50,043	Z	-4.7	-7.4	-7.7	46,223	49,913	-7.4
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	X	29,556	31,411	26,901	32,148	32,359	X	-5.9	X	-8.7	X	32,148	X
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	X	4,283	4,284	3,981	4,868	4,675	X	Z	X	-8.4	X	4,868	X
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	X	9,613	9,730	8,810	10,706	10,629	X	-1.2	X	-9.6	X	10,706	X
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	X	2,760	S	S	2,191	2,380	X	S	X	16.0	X	2,191	X
812	Personal and laundry services.....	25,861	S	23,313	18,681	S	S	S	S	S	S	25,861	S	S
8121	Personal care services.....	X	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	X	S	X
8122	Death care services.....	X	5,392	5,214	4,884	5,040	4,644	X	3.4	X	16.1	X	5,040	X
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	X	6,353	6,173	5,602	7,006	7,354	X	2.9	X	-13.6	X	7,006	X
8129	Other personal services.....	X	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	X	S	X
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt ¹⁴	X	98,695	72,258	65,326	47,649	85,172	X	36.6	X	15.9	X	47,649	X

(a) Advance estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

X Estimate is not available for advance release.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(2) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Exclusions listed in footnotes 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, and 13 also apply to the Selected Services Total.

(3) Excludes government owned utilities.

(4) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(5) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(6) Includes NAICS 5174 (Satellite telecommunications) and 5179 (Other telecommunications).

(7) Excludes NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(8) Excludes NAICS 521 (Monetary authorities-central bank) and NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (Architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (Engineering services).

(11) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(12) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(13) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

(14) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table A5 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html. For NAICS 52, estimates may include unrealized gains (losses).

Table A5. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change ¹				Year to Date		
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020	2Q 2020	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)	Coefficient of variation		Standard error
												2021 (a)	2020	2021 from 2020 (a)
	Selected Services Total.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3
22	Utilities.....	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.8
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	X	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	X	1.4	X	0.6	X	3.0	X
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	X	4.9	5.8	4.7	4.1	5.1	X	3.9	X	0.8	X	4.1	X
2213	Water, sewage and other systems.....	X	3.8	5.4	4.7	5.5	5.1	X	2.9	X	2.3	X	5.5	X
48-49	Transportation and warehousing.....	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.8
481	Air transportation.....	23.0	20.2	28.7	5	5.4	4.9	2.1	5.9	8.4	5.6	23.0	5.4	8.4
483	Water transportation.....	21.8	14.9	17.9	14.2	9.2	7.3	5.9	2.5	5.2	3.1	21.8	9.2	5.2
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation.....	X	20.0	22.8	19.8	11.0	8.7	X	2.8	X	3.8	X	11.0	X
4832	Inland water transportation.....	X	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.3	X	2.9	X	2.7	X	4.3	X
484	Truck transportation.....	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.2
4841	General freight trucking.....	X	3.9	4.4	5.1	3.3	3.2	X	0.9	X	4.9	X	3.3	X
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	X	5.0	5.6	6.7	4.6	4.5	X	1.3	X	6.2	X	4.6	X
4842	Specialized freight trucking.....	X	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.0	X	1.8	X	2.9	X	2.8	X
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.9	1.8
486	Pipeline transportation.....	X	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	X	0.2	X	0.3	X	1.5	X
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	X	12.2	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.1	X	9.3	X	6.2	X	8.8	X
488	Support activities for transportation.....	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	0.8	0.9	2.4	1.9	4.7	4.0	2.4
492	Couriers and messengers.....	4.8	6.0	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.9	4.8	5.4	1.0
493	Warehousing and storage.....	6.7	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.8	2.8	1.2	3.5	2.7	6.7	6.6	3.5
51	Information.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.8
511	Publishing industries (except Internet).....	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.1	1.5
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	X	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.2	X	0.6	X	1.3	X	3.1	X
51111	Newspaper publishers.....	X	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	X	0.6	X	1.1	X	4.1	X
51112	Periodical publishers.....	X	5.9	4.4	4.6	5.8	5.3	X	2.4	X	2.1	X	5.8	X
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers.....	X	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	4.4	X	2.2	X	3.0	X	3.0	X
5112	Software publishers.....	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.3
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.3
515	Broadcasting (except Internet).....	X	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	X	0.6	X	0.9	X	0.7	X
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	X	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	X	1.3	X	1.3	X	1.4	X
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	X	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	X	0.7	X	1.2	X	1.0	X
517	Telecommunications.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	0.6
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.1
517 pt	Other telecommunications.....	X	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	X	0.7	X	0.8	X	4.9	X
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	3.8	3.6	1.5
519	Other information services.....	5.8	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	0.8	1.2	3.9	4.2	5.8	4.2	3.9
52	Finance and insurance.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.7
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank).....	X	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	X	0.2	X	0.7	X	1.7	X
521	Monetary authorities-central bank.....	X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	X	0.0	X	0.0	X	0.0	X
522	Credit intermediation and related activities.....	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.5	0.9
5221	Depository credit intermediation.....	X	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	X	1.1	X	2.2	X	4.2	X
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation.....	X	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	X	0.8	X	1.6	X	4.3	X
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation.....	X	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	X	0.9	X	1.5	X	2.4	X
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities.....	X	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.8	5.0	X	1.6	X	1.0	X	4.8	X
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage.....	X	10.1	10.7	8.8	10.9	11.6	X	4.0	X	1.8	X	10.9	X
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges.....	X	2	2	2	2	2	X	2	X	2	X	2	X
5239	Other financial investment activities.....	X	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	X	0.8	X	2.7	X	2.3	X
524	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.0
5241	Insurance carriers.....	X	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.5	X	0.2	X	1.1	X	2.6	X
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	X	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	X	0.6	X	1.1	X	2.1	X
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.9
531	Real estate.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3
5311	Lessors of real estate.....	X	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	X	1.3	X	1.4	X	1.2	X
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	X	1.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	X	2.6	X	3.3	X	3.0	X
5313	Activities related to real estate.....	X	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	X	0.6	X	2.6	X	2.8	X
532	Rental and leasing services.....	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	3.6	4.2	1.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	X	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.8	X	0.3	X	0.7	X	2.2	X
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing.....	X	4.9	5.0	5	5	3.4	X	0.1	X	1.1	X	5	X
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing.....	X	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	X	0.6	X	0.8	X	4.2	X
5322	Consumer goods rental.....	X	7.8	8.1	10.5	10.5	9.7	X	4.4	X	5.8	X	10.5	X
5323	General rental centers.....	X	5	5	5	5	5	X	5	X	5	X	5	X
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	X	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.1	X	0.8	X	3.0	X	8.5	X
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	X	5	5	7.0	6.1	5	X	5	X	5	X	6.1	X

Table A5. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change ¹				Year to Date		
												Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020	2Q 2020	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)	2021 (a)	2020	2021 from 2020 (a)
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.7	2.6	0.6
5411	Legal services.....	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.3	4.7	3.6	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	2.5	4.3	2.4	1.9	1.2	2.7	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.2	2.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.7	4.7	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	4.4	3.7	1.4
5413 pt	Architectural and related services.....	X	8.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.3	X	2.0	X	3.8	X	6.8	X
54133	Engineering services.....	X	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.5	X	1.2	X	1.6	X	4.7	X
5414	Specialized design services.....	X	S	6.6	5.1	5.3	6.5	X	S	X	S	X	5.3	X
5415	Computer systems design and related services.....	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.4	4.0	2.8	1.6	1.1	2.1	3.1	5.0	4.0	2.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	3.6	3.2	2.0
5417	Scientific research and development services.....	X	8.8	10.1	8.6	9.5	8.9	X	1.3	X	2.3	X	9.5	X
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	X	12.1	S	10.0	9.1	S	X	S	X	S	X	9.1	X
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.1	1.6
561	Administrative and support services.....	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	3.8	3.6	1.7
5613	Employment services.....	X	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.8	X	2.5	X	2.8	X	5.2	X
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	X	8.4	8.7	9.9	4.9	3.7	X	3.8	X	2.4	X	4.9	X
561 pt	Other administrative and support services.....	X	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.6	4.3	X	0.8	X	2.0	X	4.6	X
562	Waste management and remediation services.....	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	5.3	4.7	1.1
61	Educational services.....	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.1	3.3	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.1	3.3	2.7
6114	Business schools and computer and management training.....	X	8.2	11.4	7.9	7.3	6.5	X	3.6	X	3.2	X	7.3	X
6115	Technical and trade schools.....	X	11.4	10.1	10.4	8.7	7.1	X	4.7	X	5.9	X	8.7	X
6116	Other schools and instruction.....	X	9.0	11.5	7.9	7.5	6.5	X	4.9	X	5.2	X	7.5	X
6117	Educational support services.....	X	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.5	X	2.8	X	3.2	X	4.2	X
62	Health care and social assistance.....	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.1	0.7
	Health care and social assistance - taxable.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.7	2.5	0.5
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt.....	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.3
621	Ambulatory health care services.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.9	0.6
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	2.4	2.2	0.7
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	5.4	5.2	1.0
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	4.0	3.5	1.3
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable.....	X	S	S	S	3.7	S	X	S	X	S	X	3.7	X
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable.....	X	S	S	S	7.3	S	X	S	X	S	X	7.3	X
6214	Outpatient care centers.....	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	2.6	2.6	1.3
	Outpatient care centers - taxable.....	X	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	X	1.2	X	1.3	X	2.9	X
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt.....	X	7.1	6.5	5.7	7.3	6.4	X	1.1	X	1.0	X	7.3	X
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable.....	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.4	3.0	4.3	2.3
6216	Home health care services.....	X	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	X	1.1	X	1.7	X	5.1	X
	Home health care services - taxable.....	X	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	X	1.4	X	2.6	X	6.3	X
	Home health care services - tax-exempt.....	X	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.5	X	1.5	X	1.0	X	5.0	X
6219	Other ambulatory health care services.....	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.4	1.6
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	X	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.0	X	1.0	X	1.7	X	1.8	X
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	X	5.6	5.8	5.7	4.9	S	X	0.7	X	S	X	4.9	X
622	Hospitals.....	4.2	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.2	3.4	1.6
	Hospitals - taxable.....	11.7	12.3	11.8	13.0	11.8	11.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	11.7	11.8	0.8
	Hospitals - tax-exempt.....	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.6	2.7	1.8
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	X	4.3	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	X	1.0	X	2.1	X	3.3	X
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable.....	X	12.5	12.1	13.4	12.5	12.1	X	0.3	X	0.7	X	12.5	X
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt.....	X	3.8	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	X	1.1	X	2.4	X	2.7	X
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	X	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.4	X	0.7	X	1.3	X	5.4	X
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable.....	X	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	X	0.2	X	1.1	X	7.2	X
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt.....	X	8.0	8.2	8.5	7.6	7.5	X	1.1	X	1.7	X	7.6	X
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	X	10.3	9.5	10.8	8.1	8.5	X	0.8	X	1.6	X	8.1	X
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable.....	X	18.3	16.9	18.4	15.3	15.1	X	1.2	X	3.2	X	15.3	X
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt.....	X	6.2	5.7	6.1	4.4	5.1	X	0.6	X	1.0	X	4.4	X
623	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.1
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable.....	S	S	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	S	S	S	S	S	2.5	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt.....	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	3.5	3.6	1.0
624	Social assistance.....	3.9	6.0	5.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.0	1.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	1.3
	Social assistance - taxable.....	X	3.1	3.7	3.7	S	S	X	1.8	X	S	X	S	X
	Social assistance - tax-exempt.....	X	7.9	7.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	X	2.6	X	4.7	X	4.5	X
6241	Individual and family services.....	X	11.7	10.6	5.8	6.3	6.5	X	1.5	X	5.6	X	6.3	X
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services.....	X	9.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.5	X	8.1	X	15.2	X	5.9	X
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services.....	X	16.7	9.3	10.1	11.0	16.2	X	7.6	X	6.8	X	11.0	X
6244	Child day care services.....	X	10.4	9.6	9.0	7.8	9.1	X	3.5	X	5.6	X	7.8	X
	Child day care services - taxable.....	X	11.6	11.5	S	S	10.2	X	4.0	X	4.8	X	S	X
	Child day care services - tax-exempt.....	X	14.8	11.1	13.0	9.9	14.3	X	7.8	X	8.3	X	9.9	X

Table A5. Selected Services - Advance Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change ¹				Year to Date		
												Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2021 (a)	4Q 2020 (r)	3Q 2020	2Q 2020	1Q 2020	4Q 2019	1Q 2021 from 4Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 3Q 2020 (r)	1Q 2021 from 1Q 2020 (a)	4Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (r)	2021 (a)	2020	2021 from 2020 (a)
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	5.2	4.0	2.2
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable.....	X	5.5	5.3	6.5	4.5	3.5	X	2.4	X	2.0	X	4.5	X
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt.....	X	4.0	4.3	5.1	2.8	1.6	X	2.0	X	2.8	X	2.8	X
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	7.9	5.4	9.3	10.1	8.4	5.1	4.7	5.0	3.2	2.3	7.9	8.4	3.2
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable.....	X	5.7	9.9	11.4	9.8	5.6	X	5.3	X	2.4	X	9.8	X
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt.....	X	7.6	6.5	6.9	6.3	4.2	X	7.6	X	3.8	X	6.3	X
7111	Performing arts companies.....	X	3.5	4.7	6.5	5.4	4.9	X	5.4	X	1.5	X	5.4	X
	Performing arts companies - taxable.....	X	11.6	6.8	11.1	8.9	10.3	X	7.4	X	1.8	X	8.9	X
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt.....	X	5.6	6.7	9.5	6.9	6.2	X	11.3	X	4.5	X	6.9	X
7112	Spectator sports - taxable.....	X	6.5	11.8	6.0	14.7	6.6	X	4.7	X	2.8	X	14.7	X
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events.....	X	8.3	9.9	11.2	4.8	5.9	X	5.6	X	2.4	X	4.8	X
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable.....	X	9.4	11.4	14.1	6.0	6.9	X	5.9	X	2.6	X	6.0	X
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt.....	X	13.9	9.6	14.2	7.1	6.9	X	10.3	X	5.7	X	7.1	X
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable.....	X	8.8	11.3	7.3	4.2	3.8	X	5.3	X	3.7	X	4.2	X
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable.....	X	10.7	S	19.2	12.5	12.6	X	S	X	13.9	X	12.5	X
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	3.4	6.7	7.3	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.0	4.8	12.8	5.2	3.4	8.8	12.8
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt.....	X	7.2	7.5	5.2	8.6	3.1	X	5.7	X	6.2	X	8.6	X
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	8.2	7.1	6.7	7.6	5.1	4.8	1.9	2.1	3.0	1.9	8.2	5.1	3.0
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable.....	X	8.6	8.0	10.0	5.9	5.5	X	2.6	X	2.3	X	5.9	X
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	X	5.4	4.9	7.1	4.6	3.8	X	2.5	X	2.1	X	4.6	X
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable.....	X	9.0	14.7	22.1	4.7	3.5	X	8.9	X	2.9	X	4.7	X
7132	Gambling industries - taxable.....	X	17.9	18.4	28.6	15.7	13.9	X	2.4	X	3.0	X	15.7	X
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries.....	X	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	X	3.1	X	2.1	X	5.0	X
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable.....	X	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	S	X	4.4	X	S	X	5.9	X
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	X	5.4	4.9	7.1	4.6	3.8	X	2.5	X	2.1	X	4.6	X
721	Accommodation.....	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.1
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	X	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	X	1.3	X	0.6	X	1.7	X
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps.....	X	5.2	2.7	8.0	3.8	3.7	X	3.2	X	3.6	X	3.8	X
7213	Rooming and boarding houses.....	X	15.2	11.8	15.7	15.9	14.8	X	8.3	X	3.9	X	15.9	X
81	Other services (except public administration).....	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.4	2.8
811	Repair and maintenance.....	4.1	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.2	4.1	2.2	2.2
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	X	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.1	X	1.7	X	2.8	X	5.5	X
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	X	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.3	X	2.3	X	2.5	X	4.2	X
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	X	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.5	12.6	X	4.1	X	5.8	X	10.5	X
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	X	12.6	S	S	14.2	9.1	X	S	X	8.0	X	14.2	X
812	Personal and laundry services.....	2.7	S	2.8	2.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	2.7	S	S
8121	Personal care services.....	X	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	X	S	X
8122	Death care services.....	X	6.6	6.6	5.1	5.7	4.6	X	3.1	X	4.9	X	5.7	X
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	X	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	X	2.7	X	2.7	X	4.8	X
8129	Other personal services.....	X	S	S	S	S	S	X	S	X	S	X	S	X
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt.....	X	5.9	6.2	6.7	8.6	4.9	X	3.4	X	2.4	X	8.6	X

(a) Advance estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Corresponding estimate in Table A4 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

X Estimate in Table A4 is not available for advance release.

(1) Additional estimated measures of sampling variability may be found at

<https://www.census.gov/econ/currentdata/dbsearch?program=QSS&startYear=2003&endYear=2020&categories=000000A&dataType=QREV&geoLevel=US&adjusted=1¬Adjusted=0&errorData=0>.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates.

Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling errors, sample design, and definitions may be found at

www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Survey Description

The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the Quarterly Services Survey to provide national estimates of quarterly revenue for employer firms located in the United States and classified in select service industries. The current total sample size is approximately 19,500 employer firms.

Each quarter, questionnaires are mailed to a probability sample of employer firms selected from the larger Service Annual Survey sample. The QSS sample includes firms of all sizes and is updated on a quarterly basis to account for new services businesses, deaths, and other changes to the survey universe. Data for nonresponding firms are imputed based on data for similar-sized firms classified in the same kind of business. The following table lists imputation rates of total quarterly revenue for the industries published in the QSS:

2012 NAICS Code	Kind of Business	Imputation Rate of Total Quarterly Revenue (in %)
	Selected Services Total	31
22	Utilities	13
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	34
51	Information	25
52	Finance and insurance	18
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	49
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	41
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	43
61	Educational services	45
62	Health care and social assistance	41
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	42
721	Accommodation	39
81	Other services (except public administration)	46

Quarterly revenue estimates are obtained by summing weighted data (either reported or imputed), where the weight for a particular unit is the reciprocal of its probability of being selected into the sample. The estimates are benchmarked using results of the latest SAS. Additional information on the QSS can be found on the Census Bureau website at www.census.gov/services/.

Data Inquiries

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Description of Seasonal Adjustment

To derive the seasonally adjusted revenue estimates published in this report, we used all available quarterly revenue estimates as input to the Census Bureau's X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program. With each non-advance quarterly release, we publish preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates for the current quarter and revised seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous five quarters. The seasonal adjustment models used to derive seasonal factors for each kind of business are evaluated annually and will not be revised until the next benchmarking operation. For a table of the seasonal adjustment factors, see www.census.gov/services/qss/qssseasfactors.xlsx. A list of "Frequently Asked Questions" on seasonal adjustment of QSS estimates is available at www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally_adjusted_faqs.

Reliability of the Estimates

The estimates in this report may differ from the actual, but unknown, population values. For a particular estimate, statisticians define this difference as the total error of the estimate. When describing the accuracy of survey results, it is convenient to discuss total error as the sum of sampling error and nonsampling error. Nonsampling error is the difference between the actual population parameter and the value that would be derived by surveying the entire set of units identified as the survey universe (the sampling frame). There are many potential contributors to nonsampling error – the inclusion of erroneous units in the survey (overcoverage), the exclusion of eligible units from the survey (undercoverage), nonresponse, misreporting, mistakes in recording and coding responses, misinterpretation of questions, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Though nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error. Sampling error is the average difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Common measures of sampling error are the sampling variance, the standard error, and the coefficient of variation. The sampling variance is defined as the squared difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimator and its average value. The standard error is the square root of the sampling variance. The CV expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. For example, an estimate of 200 units that has an estimated standard error of 10 units has an estimated CV of 5 percent. The sampling variance, standard error, and CV of an estimate can be estimated from the selected sample because the sample was selected using probability sampling. Standard errors and coefficients of variation are given in Tables A2 and A5 of this report.

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The first page of this release gives statements about the change in revenue from a prior period. Each change estimate is accompanied by a number in parentheses, called the “margin of error.” The margin of error can be used to construct a 90-percent confidence interval, which is interpreted as follows. If, for each possible sample, an estimate and its approximate standard error are obtained, then for approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.895 standard errors below to 1.895 standard errors above the estimate would include the average of the estimates derived from all possible samples. If, for example, a particular change estimate is +1.2 percent and its associated margin of error is ± 1.5 percentage points, then the 90-percent confidence interval for the change estimate is -0.3 percent to +2.7 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90-percent confidence level that the actual change is different from zero. Each comparison stated in this report has undergone statistical testing and is significant at the 90-percent confidence level, unless otherwise noted. Data users should take into account the estimates of sampling error and the potential effects of nonsampling error when using the statistics in this publication.

Additional information regarding the methodology used in conducting this survey is available at [www.census.gov/services/qss/how the data are collected](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected).

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